

**Mr. Charles Prue
Operations Manager
Continental Industries Inc.
100 West Windsor Avenue
Elkhart, IN 46515**

Re: Exempt Operation Status,
039-13551-00143

Dear Mr. Charles Prue:

The application from Continental Industries Inc., received on December 01, 2000, has been reviewed. Based on the data submitted and the provisions in 326 IAC 2-1.1-3, it has been determined that the following Grilles/Assembled Metal Products Painting operation, to be located at 100 West Windsor Avenue, Elkhart, Indiana, is classified as exempt from air pollution permit requirements. The source has the following Permitted Emission Units:

- (a) Sixteen (16) tube heaters, designated as E 1 through E 16, fueled by natural gas, with a capacity of 0.075 MMBTU/hr.
- (b) Two (2) tank heaters, designated as E 17 and E 18, fueled by natural gas, with a capacity of 5.0 MMBTU/hr.
- (c) One (1) dry off oven, designated as E 19, fueled by natural gas, with a capacity of 0.88 MMBTU/hr.
- (d) One (1) baked oven, designated as E 20, fueled by natural gas, with a capacity of 3.85 MMBTU/hr.
- (e) One (one) hot water tank, designated as E 20, fueled by natural gas, with a capacity of 0.399 MMBTU/hr.
- (f) One (1) tank heater, designated as E 22, fueled by natural gas, with a capacity of 1.8 MMBTU/hr.
- (g) Two (2) electrocoat operations and
- (h) Two (2) spray painting booths, designated as E 30 and E 31, using dry filters for particulate matter control.

The following conditions shall be applicable:

- (1) Pursuant to 326 IAC 5-1-2 (Opacity Limitations) except as provided in 326 IAC 5-1-3 (Temporary Exemptions), opacity shall meet the following:
 - (a) Opacity shall not exceed an average of forty percent (40%) in any one (1) six (6) minute averaging period as determined in 326 IAC 5-1-4.
 - (b) Opacity shall not exceed sixty percent (60%) for more than a cumulative total of 15 minutes (60 readings) in a 6-hour period as measured according to 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9 or fifteen (15) one (1) minute nonoverlapping integrated averages for a

continuous opacity monitor in a six (6) hour period.

- (2) Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-3-2, the PM from the two (2) paint booths (E30, E31) shall not exceed the pound per hour emission rate established as E in the following formula. Interpolation of the data for the process weight rate up to sixty thousand (60,000) pounds per hour shall be accomplished by use of the equation :

$$E = 4.10 P^{0.67}$$

Where E = rate of emission in pounds per hour
P = process weight rate in tons per hour

- (3) Any change or modification which would increase the actual emissions of VOC from coating metal to fifteen (15) pounds per day or more in any of these units shall obtain prior approval from IDEM, OAM and shall be subject to the requirements of 326 IAC 8-2-9.

The source shall maintain records of coatings and coating usage in order to show compliance with the fifteen pounds of VOC per day requirement.

This source was previously registered. Due to the rule change in exemption emissions levels, it is now an exemption.

An application or notification shall be submitted in accordance with 326 IAC 2 to the Office of Air Management (OAM) if the source proposes to construct new emission units, modify existing emission units, or otherwise modify the source.

Sincerely,

Paul Dubenetzky, Chief
Permits Branch
Office of Air Management

MZK

cc: File -Elkhart County
Elkhart County Health Department
Air Compliance - Paul Karkiewicz
Permit Tracking - Janet Mobley
Technical Support and Modeling - Michele Boner
Compliance Data Section - Karen Nowak

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Office of Air Management

Technical Support Document (TSD) for an *Exemption*

Source Name: *Continental Industries Inc.*
Source Location: *100 West Windsor Avenue, Elkhart, IN 46515*
County: *Elkhart*
SIC Code: *3469*
Operation Permit No.: *039-13551-00143*
Permit Reviewer: *Mohammad Khan*

The Office of Air Management (OAM) has reviewed an application from Continental Industries Inc. relating to the operation of a heating, ventilation, and air conditioning grill and register manufacturing plant.

Permitted Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment:

The source consists of the following permitted emission units and pollution control devices:

- (a) Sixteen (16) tube heaters, designated as E1 through E16, fueled by natural gas, with a capacity of 0.075 MMBTU/hr,
- (b) Two (2) tank heaters, designated as E17 and E18, fueled by natural gas, with a capacity of 5.0 MMBTU/hr,
- (c) One (1) dry off oven, designated as E19, fueled by natural gas, with a capacity of 0.88 MMBTU/hr.
- (d) One (1) bake oven, designated as E20, fueled by natural gas, with a capacity of 3.85 MMBTU/hr,
- (e) One (1) hot water tank, designated as E21, fueled by natural gas, with a capacity of 0.399 MMBTU/hr,
- (f) One (1) tank heater, designated as E22, fueled by natural gas, with a capacity of 1.8 MMBTU/hr,
- (g) Two (2) electrocoat operations, and
- (h) Two (2) spray painting booths, designated as E30 and E31, using dry filters for particulate matter control.

Existing Approvals

The source has been operating under previous approvals including, but not limited to, the following:

- (a) 039-2859-00143 issued on June 1, 1993.

All conditions from previous approvals were incorporated into this permit.

Enforcement Issue

There are no enforcement actions pending.

Stack Summary

Stack ID	Operation	Height (feet)	Diameter (feet)	Flow Rate (acfm)	Temperature (°F)
E 1-16	Tube heater	28	0.5	80	320
E 17-18	Tank heater	28	1.0	800	320
E 19	Dry off oven	28	1.5	780	400
E 20	Bake oven	28	2.5	1500	400
E 21	Hot water tank	28	0.87	120	320
E 22	Tank heater	28	1.5	475	320
E 23	Process Exhaust	28	2.0	4900	180
E 24	Process Exhaust	28	2.0	4900	180
E 25	Process Exhaust	28	2.0	4900	80
E 26	Process Exhaust	28	2.0	4900	80
E 27	Hot air vent	28	1.5	1500	300
E 28	Process Exhaust	28	4.0	1500	280
E 29	Process Exhaust	28	2.83	12500	80
E 30	Process Exhaust	28	2.83	12500	80
E 31	Process Exhaust	28	2.83	12500	80
E 33	Exhaust fan	26	3.5	10000	100
E 34	Exhaust fan	26	3.5	10000	100

Recommendation

The staff recommends to the Commissioner that the operation be approved. This recommendation is based on the following facts and conditions:

Unless otherwise stated, information used in this review was derived from the application and additional information submitted by the applicant.

A complete application for the purposes of this review was received on December 1, 2000.

Emission Calculations

See Appendix A of this document for detailed emissions calculations (two pages).

Tons per year	PM	PM 10	SO ₂	NO _x	VOC	CO
Combustion	0.9	0.9	0.0	7.9	0.4	1.7
Coating	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
Total	0.9	0.9	0.0	7.9	5.2	1.7

Potential To Emit of Source Before Controls

Pursuant to 326 IAC 2-1.1-1(16), Potential to Emit is defined as “the maximum capacity of a stationary source or emissions unit to emit any air pollutant under its physical and operational design. Any physical or operational limitation on the capacity of a source to emit an air pollutant, including air pollution control equipment and restrictions on hours of operation or type or amount of material combusted, stored, or processed shall be treated as part of its design if the limitation is enforceable by the U. S. EPA, the department, or the appropriate local air pollution control agency.”

Pollutant	Potential To Emit (tons/year)
PM	0.9
PM10	0.9
SO ₂	0.04
VOC	5.2
CO	1.7
NO _x	7.9

HAP	Potential to Emit (tons/year)
Various HAPs	Negligible
Total	Negligible

The potential to emit of all criteria pollutants are less than the levels specified in 326 IAC 2-1.1-3 (d) (1). Therefore, an exemption will be issued to the source.

County Attainment Status

The source is located in Elkhart County.

Pollutant	Status (attainment, maintenance attainment, or unclassifiable; severe, moderate, or marginal nonattainment)
PM	Attainment
SO ₂	Attainment
NO ₂	Attainment

Ozone	Maintenance
CO	Attainment
Lead	Attainment

- (a) Volatile organic compounds (VOC) and oxides of nitrogen (NOx) are precursors for the formation of ozone. Therefore, VOC emissions are considered when evaluating the rule applicability relating to the ozone standards. Elkhart County has been designated as attainment or unclassifiable for ozone. Therefore, VOC and NOx emissions were reviewed pursuant to the requirements for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 326 IAC 2-2 and 40 CFR 52.21.
- (b) Elkhart County has been classified as attainment or unclassifiable for PM, SO₂, NOx, and CO. Therefore, these emissions were reviewed pursuant to the requirements for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 326 IAC 2-2 and 40 CFR 52.21.
- (c) Fugitive Emissions
Since this type of operation is not one of the 28 listed source categories under 326 IAC 2-2, 40 CFR 52.21 or 326 IAC 2-3 and since there are no applicable New Source Performance Standards that were in effect on August 7, 1980, the fugitive particulate matter (PM) and volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions are not counted toward determination of PSD and Emission Offset applicability.

Source Status

Existing Source PSD, Part 70 or FESOP Definition (emissions after controls, based on 8,760 hours of operation per year at rated capacity and/ or as otherwise limited):

Pollutant	Emissions (ton/yr)
PM - 10	0.9
SO ₂	0.04
VOC	5.2
CO	1.7
NOx	7.9
Combination of HAP	Negligible

- (a) This existing source is not a major stationary source because no attainment regulated pollutant is emitted at a rate of 250 tons per year or more, and it is not in one of the 28 listed source categories.

Part 70 Permit Determination

326 IAC 2-7 (Part 70 Permit Program)

This existing source is not subject to the Part 70 Permit requirements because the potential to emit (PTE) of:

- (a) each criteria pollutant is less than 100 tons per year,
(b) a single hazardous air pollutant (HAP) is less than 10 tons per year, and
(c) any combination of HAPs is less than 25 tons/year.

This status is based on all the air approvals issued to the source. This status has been verified by the OAM inspector assigned to the source.

Federal Rule Applicability

- (a) There are no New Source Performance Standards (NSPS)(326 IAC 12 and 40 CFR Part 60) applicable to this source.
- (b) There are no National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants (NESHAPs)(326 IAC 14 and 40 CFR Part 63) applicable to this source.

State Rule Applicability - Entire Source

326 IAC 2-6 (Emission Reporting)

This source is in Elkhart County and its potential to emit VOC is less than 10 tons per year.
Therefore, rule 2-6 does not apply.

326 IAC 5-1 (Visible Emissions Limitations)

Pursuant to 326 IAC 5-1-2 (Opacity Limitations), except as provided in 326 IAC 5-1-3 (Temporary Exemptions), opacity shall meet the following, unless otherwise stated in this permit:

- (a) Opacity shall not exceed an average of forty percent (40%) any one (1) six (6) minute averaging period as determined in 326 IAC 5-1-4.
- (b) Opacity shall not exceed sixty percent (60%) for more than a cumulative total of fifteen (15) minutes (sixty (60) readings) as measured according to 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9 or fifteen (15) one (1) minute nonoverlapping integrated averages for a continuous opacity monitor) in a six (6) hour period.

State Rule Applicability - Individual Facilities

326 IAC 2-4.1 (Major Sources of Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAP))

The operation of the grill and register manufacturing operation from 1993 predates this rule.
Therefore, 326 IAC 2-4.1 does not apply.

326 IAC 6-3-2 (Process Operations)

This painting operation will be subject to the usual OAM particulate matter determination related to painting. Therefore, the rule equation will be quoted for the particulate matter limitation to be determined for this operation.

326 IAC 8-2-9 (Miscellaneous Metal Coating)

This rule does not apply because actual VOC emissions are less than 15 pounds per day.

Conclusion

The operation of the heating, ventilation, and air conditioning grill and register manufacturing plant shall be subject to the conditions of the attached proposed Exemption 039-13551-00143.

Appendix A: Emissions Calculations**Natural Gas Combustion Only****MM BTU/HR 0.3 - <10****Tube heaters, Tank heaters and Ovens****Company Name: Continental Industries Inc.****Address City IN Zip: 100 West Windsor Avenue, Elkhart, IN 46515****CP: 039-13551****Pit ID: 039-00143****Reviewer: Mohammad Khan****Date: December 14, 2000**Heat Input Capacity
MMBtu/hrPotential Throughput
MMCF/yr

18.1

158.8

Pollutant						
Emission Factor in lb/MMCF	PM* 11.9	PM10* 11.9	SO2 0.6	NOx 100.0	VOC 5.3	CO 21.0
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.9	0.9	0.0	7.9	0.4	1.7

Methodology

All emission factors are based on normal firing.

MMBtu = 1,000,000 Btu

MMCF = 1,000,000 Cubic Feet of Gas

Potential Throughput (MMCF) = Heat Input Capacity (MMBtu/hr) x 8,760 hrs/yr x 1 MMCF/1,000 MMBtu

Emission Factors are from AP 42, Chapter 1.4, Tables 1.4-1, 1.4-2, 1.4-3, SCC #1-03-006-03

(SUPPLEMENT D 3/98)

Emission (tons/yr) = Throughput (MMCF/yr) x Emission Factor (lb/MMCF)/2,000 lb/ton

Note: Check the applicable rules and test methods for PM and PM10 when using the above emission factors to confirm that the correct factor is used (i.e., condensable included/not included).

See page 2 for HAPs emissions calculations.

Appendix A: Emissions Calculations**Natural Gas Combustion Only****MM BTU/HR 0.3 < 10****Tube heater, Tank heaters and Ovens****HAPs Emissions****Company Name: Continental Industries Inc.****Address City IN Zip: 100 West Windsor Avenue, Elkhart, IN 46515****CP: 039-13551****Plt ID: 039-00143****Reviewer: Mohammad Khan****Date: December 14, 2000****HAPs - Organics**

Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Benzene 2.1E-03	Dichlorobenzene 1.2E-03	Formaldehyde 7.5E-02	Hexane 1.8E+00	Toluene 3.4E-03
Potential Emission in tons/yr	1.668E-04	9.529E-05	5.956E-03	1.429E-01	2.700E-04

HAPs - Metals

Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Lead 5.0E-04	Cadmium 1.1E-03	Chromium 1.4E-03	Manganese 3.8E-04	Nickel 2.1E-03
Potential Emission in tons/yr	3.970E-05	8.735E-05	1.112E-04	3.018E-05	1.668E-04

Methodology is the same as page 1.

The five highest organic and metal HAPs emission factors are provided above.

Additional HAPs emission factors are available in AP-42, Chapter 1.4.

Appendix A: Emissions Calculations
VOC and Particulate
From Surface Coating Operations
Dip lines, Paint booths
Company Name: Continental Industries Inc.
Address City IN Zip: 100 West Windsor Avenue, Elkhart, In 46515
CP: 039-13551
Pit ID: 039-00143
Reviewer: Mohammad Khan
Date: Dec14, 2000

Material	Density (Lb/Gal)	Weight % Volatile (H2O & Organics)	Weight % Water	Weight % Organics	Volume % Water	Volume % Non-Volatiles (solids)	Gal of Mat. (gal/unit)	Maximum (unit/hour)	Pounds VOC per gallon of coating less water	Pounds VOC per gallon of coating	Potential VOC pounds per hour	Potential VOC pounds per day	Potential VOC tons per year	Particulate Potential (ton/yr)	lb VOC/gal solids	Transfer Efficiency
Dip Line, White	10.5	92.89%	86.0%	6.9%	90.0%	7.11%	0.00101	1000.000	7.23	0.72	0.73	17.54	3.20	0.00	10.18	100%
Dip Line, Brown	9.9	93.20%	86.7%	6.5%	90.0%	6.01%	0.00101	250.000	6.45	0.64	0.16	3.91	0.71	0.00	10.73	100%
Top Coat, White	10.5	42.02%	0.0%	42.0%	0.0%	57.98%	0.00007	1000.000	4.41	2.69	0.17	4.19	0.76	0.17	7.61	90%
Diisoprop. amine	8.4	100.00%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.00%	0.00000	1000.000	8.39	8.39	0.02	0.40	0.07	0.00	ERR	

State Potential Emissions

Add worst case coating to all solvents

1.08

26.04

4.75

0.17

Actual VOC emissions (Column L x 9 hours per day) =

9.72

METHODOLOGY

Pounds of VOC per Gallon Coating less Water = (Density (lb/gal) * Weight % Organics) / (1-Volume % water)

Pounds of VOC per Gallon Coating = (Density (lb/gal) * Weight % Organics)

Potential VOC Pounds per Hour = Pounds of VOC per Gallon coating (lb/gal) * Gal of Material (gal/unit) * Maximum (units/hr)

Potential VOC Pounds per Day = Pounds of VOC per Gallon coating (lb/gal) * Gal of Material (gal/unit) * Maximum (units/hr) * (24 hr/day)

Potential VOC Tons per Year = Pounds of VOC per Gallon coating (lb/gal) * Gal of Material (gal/unit) * Maximum (units/hr) * (8760 hr/yr) * (1 ton/2000 lbs)

Particulate Potential Tons per Year = (units/hour) * (gal/unit) * (lbs/gal) * (1- Weight % Volatiles) * (1-Transfer efficiency) * (8760 hrs/yr) * (1 ton/2000 lbs)

Pounds VOC per Gallon of Solids = (Density (lbs/gal) * Weight % organics) / (Volume % solids)

Total = Worst Coating + Sum of all solvents used